



**E-Infra for research: owned, leased or hybrid?**

# CSC (and me) at a Glance

- Founded in 1971 as a technical support unit for Univac 1108
- Connected Finland to the Internet in 1988
- Reorganized as a company, CSC – Scientific Computing Ltd. in 1993
- All shares to the Ministry of Education and Culture of Finland in 1997
- Operates on a non-profit principle
- Facilities in Espoo, close to Otaniemi campus (of 15,000 students and 16,000 technology professionals) and Kajaani
- Staff >230
- Turnover 2011 27,3 million euros



# Lesson 1: What goes up...

cloud computing

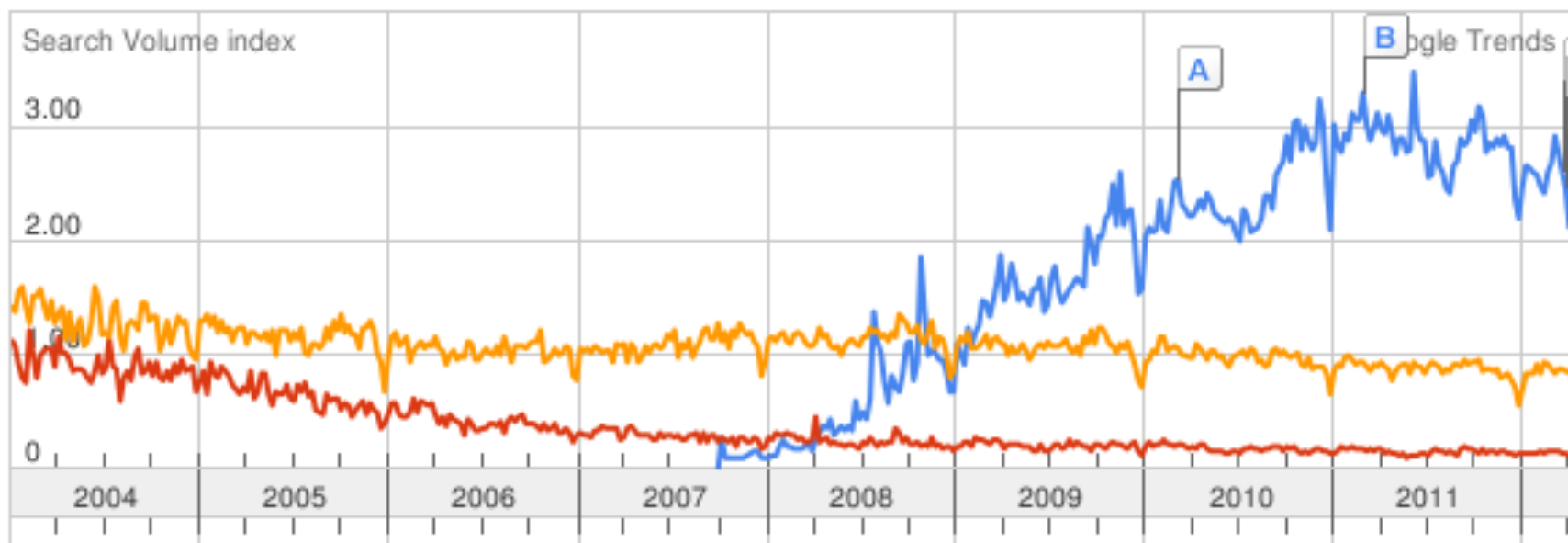
1.00

grid computing

0.38

hpc

1.08



Caveat: No validation of presented curves

# Lesson 2: There are no free lunches


## **\$4,829-per-hour supercomputer built on Amazon cloud to fuel cancer research**

By Jon Brodtkin | Published 3 days ago



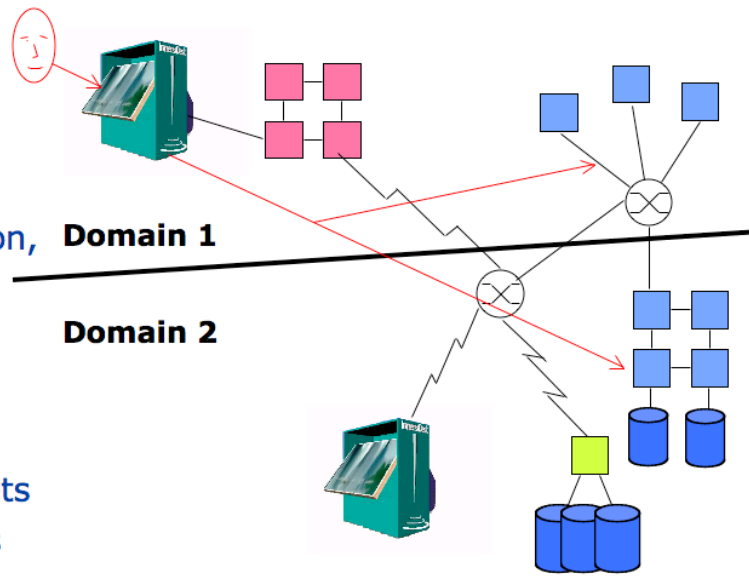
- 51 132 cores
- 9.4¢ per core hour
- Rough comparison: 800USD/h (capex) + 100% (opex) = 1600 USD/h to buy and operate a similar cluster

# Lesson 3: Collaboration requires horizontal infrastructure


 the globus project  
 www.globus.org

## Issues

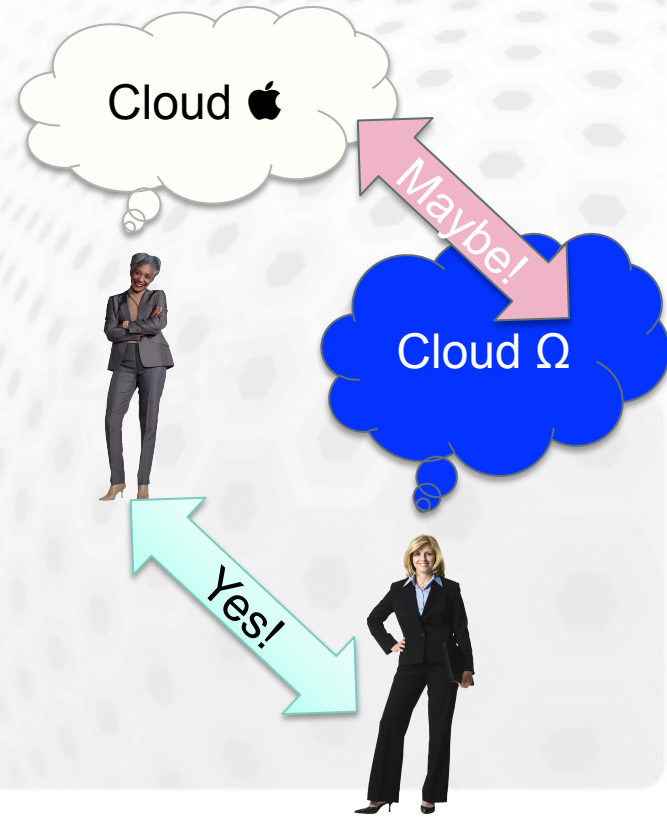
- Authenticate once
- Specify simulation (code, resources, etc.)
- Locate resources
- Negotiate authorization, acceptable use, etc.
- Acquire resources
- Initiate computation
- Steer computation
- Access remote datasets
- Collaborate on results
- Account for usage



**Domain 1**  
**Domain 2**

Introduction 6

Cf. Cloud Computing



**E-INFRASTRUCTURE :  
OWNED, LEASED OR  
HYBRID APPROACHES?  
OR  
COST EFFICIENT ICT FOR  
RESEARCH – HOW?**

# The Answers:

- Owned, leased or hybrid?
  - Yes!
- Cost efficient ICT for research – how?
  - Focus on researchers' productivity!
  - Innovate & develop for new and improved services and operations

# Researcher's Productivity

- Researcher buy sequencing of 200 individuals resulting in 100TB of data
  - Cost: €600 000
- What is an efficient ICT cost to analyse, store and preserve this data?
  - 100%, 50%, 10%, 5%, or 1%
  - Answer:
    - >0% (but you will get very different answers from researcher and ICT provider)